

ILLUSTRATION. — *A, B and C are joint debtors of D for a sum of 1500 baht. As between themselves A, B and C are presumed to be debtors of 500 baht each.*

193. — The joint debtor who has wholly or partly satisfied the creditor, either by performing the obligation or otherwise, is entitled to recover from every other joint debtor the proportionate share of such debtor.

ILLUSTRATION. — I. — *A, B and C are joint debtors of D for a sum of 1500 baht. As between themselves, their shares are equal, viz. 500 baht each.*

a) A pays to D 1500 baht. He is entitled to recover 500 baht from B and 500 baht from C.

b) A was a creditor of D for 1500 baht, and there has been a set off between A and D. Set off operates as payment. A is entitled to recover 500 baht from B and 500 baht from C.

*c) A pays to D 1200 baht. A has paid his share of 500 baht. He is **if** entitled to recover the surplus of 700 baht from B and C, provided that he does not claim more than 500 baht from B or C.*

d) A pays to D 600 baht. A has paid his share of 500 baht. He is entitled to recover the surplus of 100 baht from B or from C or from both B and C.

II. — *A, B and C are joint debtors of D for a sum of 3000 baht. As between themselves their shares are : A 500 baht ; B 1000 baht ; C 1500 baht.*

a) B pays to D 3000 baht. He is entitled to recover 500 baht from A and 1500 baht from C.

ILLUSTRATION.—*A, B and C are joint debtors of D for a sum of 1500 baht. As between themselves A, B and C are presumed to be debtors of 500 baht each.*

193.—The joint debtor who has wholly or partly satisfied the creditor, either by performing the obligation or otherwise, is entitled to recover from every other joint debtor the proportionate share of such debtor.

ILLUSTRATION.—I.—*A, B and C are joint debtors of D for a sum of 1500 baht. As between themselves, their shares are equal, viz. 500 baht each.*

a) A pays to D 1500 baht. He is entitled to recover 500 baht from B and 500 baht from C.

b) A was a creditor of D for 1500 baht, and there has been a set off between A and D. Set off operates as payment. A is entitled to recover 500 baht from B and 500 baht from C.

*c) A pays to D 1200 baht. A has paid his share of 500 baht. He is **if** entitled to recover the surplus of 700 baht from B and C, provided that he does not claim more than 500 baht from B or C.*

d) A pays to D 600 baht. A has paid his share of 500 baht. He is entitled to recover the surplus of 100 baht from B or from C or from both B and C.

II.—*A, B and C are joint debtors of D for a sum of 3000 baht. As between themselves their shares are : A 500 baht ; B 1000 baht ; C 1500 baht.*

a) B pays to D 3000 baht. He is entitled to recover 500 baht from A and 1500 baht from C.